# **Environmental Protection Agency**

#### SUBPART I

|                                 | BCT effluent limitations    |   |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| Pollutant or pollutant property | Maximum<br>for any 1<br>day | Average of<br>daily val-<br>ues for 30<br>consecu-<br>tive days |
|                                 | Kilograms per day           |   |
| TSS                             | 5.72<br>2.45<br>(²)         | 2.45<br>0.819<br>(²)  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The limitations for oil and grease shall be applicable when acid pickling wastewaters are treated with cold rolling wastewaters.

<sup>2</sup> Within the range of 6.0 to 9.0.

The above limitations shall be applicable to each fume scrubber associated with a combination acid pickling operation.

[47 FR 23284, May 27, 1982; 47 FR 41739, Sept. 22, 1982]

# Subpart J—Cold Forming Subcategory

# § 420.100 Applicability; description of the cold forming subcategory.

(a) The provisions of this subpart are applicable to discharges and to the introduction of pollutants into publicly owned treatment works from cold rolling and cold working pipe and tube operations in which unheated steel is passed through rolls or otherwise processed to reduce its thickness, to produce a smooth surface, or to develop controlled mechanical properties in the steel.

(b) The limitations and standards set out below for cold worked pipe and tube operations shall be applicable only where cold worked pipe and tube wastewaters are discharged at steel plant sites. No limitations are applicaorallowable where wastewaters are hauled off-site for disposal or are otherwise not discharged at steel plant sites. The limitations and standards set out below for cold worked pipe and tube operations shall be applicable only to the blowdown of soluble oil or water solutions used in cold worked pipe and tube forming operations. Limitations for other wastewater sources from these operations must be established on a site-specific basis.

 $[47\ FR\ 23284,\ May\ 27,\ 1982,\ as\ amended\ at\ 49\ FR\ 21034,\ May\ 17,\ 1984]$ 

#### § 420.101 Specialized definitions.

- (a) The term *recirculation* means those cold rolling operations which include recirculation of rolling solutions at all mill stands.
- (b) The term *combination* means those cold rolling operations which include recirculation of rolling solutions at one or more mill stands, and once-through use of rolling solutions at the remaining stand or stands.
- (c) The term *direct application* means those cold rolling operations which include once-through use of rolling solutions at all mill stands.
- (d) The term *single stand* means those recirculation or direct application cold rolling mills which include only one stand of work rolls.
- (e) The term *multiple stands* means those recirculation or direct application cold rolling mills which include more than one stand of work rolls.
- (f) The term *cold worked pipe and tube* means those cold forming operations that process unheated pipe and tube products using either water or oil solutions for cooling and lubrication.

# § 420.102 Effluent limitations representing the degree of effluent reduction attainable by the application of the best practicable control technology currently available (BPT).

Except as provided in 40 CFR 125.30 through 125.32, any existing point source subject to this subpart must achieve the following effluent limitations representing the degree of effluent reduction attainable by the application of the best practicable control technology currently available.

(a) Cold rolling mills—(1) Recirculation—single stand.

# §420.102

#### SUBPART J

| 002.7                           |  |  |
|---------------------------------|--|--|
|                                 | BPT effluent limitations                   |  |
| Pollutant or pollutant property | Maximum for any 1 day                      | Average of<br>daily values<br>for 30 con-<br>secutive days |
|                                 | Kg/kkg (pounds per 1,000 lb)<br>of product |  |
| TSS                             | 0.00125                                    | 0.000626   |
| O&G                             | 0.00123                                    | 0.00020  |
| Chromium 1                      | 0.0000209                                  | 0.0000084  |
| Lead                            | 0.0000094                                  | 0.0000031  |
| Nickel 1                        | 0.0000188                                  | 0.000063   |
| Zinc                            | 0.0000063                                  | 0.0000021  |
| Naphthalene                     | 0.0000021                                  |  |
| Tetrachloroethylene             | 0.0000031                                  |  |
| pH                              | (2)  | (2)  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The limitations for chromium and nickel shall be applicable in lieu of those for lead and zinc when cold rolling wastewaters are treated with descaling or combination acid pickling wastewaters.

<sup>2</sup>Within the range of 6.0 to 9.0.

# (2) Recirculation—multiple stands.

# SUBPART J

|                                 | BPT effluent limitations                   |  |
|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Pollutant or pollutant property | Maximum for any 1 day                      | Average of<br>daily values<br>for 30 con-<br>secutive days |
|                                 | Kg/kkg (pounds per 1,000 lb)<br>of product |  |
| TSS                             | 0.00626                                    | 0.00313  |
| O&G                             | 0.00261                                    | 0.00104  |
| Chromium 1                      | 0.000104                                   | 0.0000418  |
| Lead                            | 0.0000469                                  | 0.0000156  |
| Nickel 1                        | 0.0000939                                  | 0.0000313  |
| Zinc                            | 0.0000313                                  | 0.0000104  |
| Naphthalene                     | 0.0000104                                  |  |
| Tetrachloroethylene             | 0.0000156                                  |  |
| pH                              | (2)  | (2)  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The limitations for chromium and nickel shall be applicable in lieu of those for lead and zinc when cold rolling wastewaters are treated with descaling or combination acid pickling wastewaters.

<sup>2</sup> Within the range of 6.0 to 9.0.

# (3) Combination.

#### SUBPART J

|                                 | BPT effluent limitations   |  |
|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Pollutant or pollutant property | Maximum<br>for any 1<br>day  | Average of<br>daily values<br>for 30 con-<br>secutive<br>days    |
|                                 | Kg/kkg (pounds per 1,000<br>lb) of product                                 |  |
| TSS                             | 0.0751<br>0.0313<br>0.00125<br>0.000563<br>0.00113<br>0.000376<br>0.000125 | 0.0376<br>0.0125<br>0.000501<br>0.000188<br>0.000376<br>0.000125 |
| Napriliaiene                    | 0.000125   | l  |

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# SUBPART J—Continued

| Pollutant or pollutant property | BPT effluent limitations    |   |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
|                                 | Maximum<br>for any 1<br>day | Average of<br>daily values<br>for 30 con-<br>secutive<br>days |
| TetrachloroethylenepH           | 0.000188<br>(²)             | (²)   |

 <sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The limitations for chromium and nickel shall be applicable in lieu of those for lead and zinc when cold rolling wastewaters are cotreated with descaling or combination acid pickling wastewaters.
 <sup>2</sup> Within the range of 6.0 to 9.0.

# ${\it (4) \ Direct \ application-single \ stand.}$

#### SUBPART J

|                                       | BPT effluent limitations  |   |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| Pollutant or pollutant property       | Maximum for any 1 day   | Average of<br>daily values<br>for 30 con-<br>secutive days          |
|                                       | Kg/kkg (pounds per 1,000 lb)<br>of product                        |   |
| TSS O&G Chromium 1 Lead Nickel 1 Zinc | 0.0225<br>0.00939<br>0.000376<br>0.000169<br>0.000338<br>0.000113 | 0.0113<br>0.00376<br>0.000150<br>0.0000563<br>0.000113<br>0.0000376 |
| NaphthalenepHpH                       | 0.0000376<br>0.0000563<br>( <sup>2</sup> )                        | (²)   |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The limitations for chromium and nickel shall be applicable in lieu of those for lead and zinc when cold rolling wastewaters are treated with descaling or combination acid

pickling wastewaters.

<sup>2</sup> Within the range of 6.0 to 9.0.

# $(5)\ Direct\ application-multiple\ stands.$

# SUBPART J

|                                 | BPT effluent limitations                   |   |
|---------------------------------|--|---|
| Pollutant or pollutant property | Maximum<br>for any 1<br>day                | Average of<br>daily values<br>for 30 con-<br>secutive<br>days |
|                                 | Kg/kkg (pounds per 1,000<br>lb) of product |   |
| TSS                             | 0.100                                      | 0.0501  |
| O&G                             | 0.0417                                     | 0.0167  |
| Chromium 1                      | 0.00167                                    | 0.000668  |
| Lead                            | 0.000751                                   | 0.000250  |
| Nickel 1                        | 0.00150                                    | 0.000501  |
| Zinc                            | 0.000501                                   | 0.000167  |
| Naphthalene                     | 0.000167                                   |   |
| Tetrachloroethylene             | 0.000250                                   |   |
| pH                              | (2)  | (2)   |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The limitations for chromium and nickel shall be applicable in lieu of those for lead and zinc when cold rolling wastewaters are treated with descaling or combination acid pickling wastewaters.

<sup>2</sup> Within the range of 6.0 to 9.0.

#### **Environmental Protection Agency**

(b) Cold worked pipe and tube—(1) Using water.

#### SUBPART J

|                                 | BPT effluent limitations  |  |
|---------------------------------|---|--|
| Pollutant of pollutant property | Maximum for any 1 day   | Average of<br>daily values<br>for 30 con-<br>secutive days               |
|                                 | Kg/kkg (pounds per 1,000 lb)<br>of product                              |  |
| TSS                             | 0.00125<br>0.000522<br>0.0000209<br>0.0000094<br>0.0000188<br>0.0000063 | 0.000626<br>0.000209<br>0.0000084<br>0.0000031<br>0.0000063<br>0.0000021 |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The limitations for chromium and nickel shall be applicable in lieu of those for lead and zinc when cold forming wastewaters are treated with descaling or combination acid pickling wastewaters.

<sup>2</sup> Within the range of 6.0 to 9.0.

#### (2) Using oil solutions.

#### SUBPART J

|                                 | BPT effluent limitations                   |  |
|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Pollutant or pollutant property | Maximum for any 1 day                      | Average of<br>daily values<br>for 30 con-<br>secutive days |
|                                 | Kg/kkg (pounds per 1,000 lb)<br>of product |  |
| TSS                             | 0.00125                                    | 0.000626   |
| O&G                             | 0.00123                                    | 0.00020  |
| Chromium <sup>1</sup>           | 0.000022                                   | 0.0000084  |
| Lead                            | 0.0000094                                  | 0.0000031  |
| Nickel 1                        | 0.0000188                                  | 0.0000063  |
| Zinc                            | 0.0000063                                  | 0.0000021  |
| Naphthalene                     | 0.0000021                                  |  |
| Tetrachloroethylene             | 0.0000031                                  |  |
| pH                              | (2)  | (2)  |

The limitations for chromium and nickel shall be applicable in lieu of those for lead and zinc when cold forming wastewaters are treated with descaling or combination acid pickling wastewaters. 2 Within the range of 6.0 to 9.0.

[47 FR 23284, May 27, 1982, as amended at 49 FR 21034, May 17, 1984; 49 FR 24726, June 15, 19847

# § 420.103 Effluent limitations resenting the degree of effluent reduction attainable by the application of the best available technology economically achievable nology (BAT).

Except as provided in  $40~\mathrm{CFR}~125.30$ through 125.32, any existing point source subject to this subpart must achieve the following effluent limitations representing the degree of effluent reduction attainable by the application of the best available technology economically achievable.

(a) Cold rolling mills—(1) Recirculation—single stand.

#### SUBPART J

| BAT effluent limitations                   |   |
|--|---|
| Maximum<br>for any 1<br>day                | Average of<br>daily values<br>for 30 con-<br>secutive<br>days                                   |
| Kg/kkg (pounds per 1,000<br>lb) of product |   |
| 0.0000209                                  | 0.0000084   |
| 0.0000094                                  | 0.0000031   |
| 0.0000188                                  | 0.0000063   |
| 0.0000063                                  | 0.0000021   |
| 0.0000021                                  |   |
| 0.0000031                                  |   |
|  | Maximum for any 1 day  Kg/kkg (poun lb) of p  0.0000209 0.0000094 0.0000188 0.0000063 0.0000021 |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The limitations for chromium and nickel shall be applicable in lieu of those for lead and zinc when cold rolling wastewaters are treated with descaling or combination acid pickling wastewaters.

#### (2) Recirculation—multiple stands.

#### SUBPART J

|                                 | BAT effluent limitations                   |   |
|---------------------------------|--|---|
| Pollutant or pollutant property | Maximum for any 1 day                      | Average of<br>daily values<br>for 30 con-<br>secutive<br>days |
|                                 | Kg/kkg (pounds per 1,000<br>lb) of product |   |
| Chromium 1                      | 0.000104                                   | 0.0000418   |
| Lead                            | 0.0000469                                  | 0.0000156   |
| Nickel 1                        | 0.0000939                                  | 0.0000313   |
| Zinc                            | 0.0000313                                  | 0.0000104   |
| Naphthalene                     | 0.0000104                                  |   |
| Tetrachloroethylene             | 0.0000156                                  |   |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The limitations for chromium and nickel shall be applicable in lieu of those for lead and zinc when cold rolling wastewaters are treated with descaling or combination acid pickling wastewaters.

### (3) Combination.

# SUBPART J

|                                 | BAT effluent limitations                   |   |
|---------------------------------|--|---|
| Pollutant or pollutant property | Maximum<br>for any 1<br>day                | Average of<br>daily values<br>for 30 con-<br>secutive<br>days |
|                                 | Kg/kkg (pounds per 1,000<br>lb) of product |   |
| Chromium 1                      | 0.00125                                    | 0.000501  |
| Lead                            | 0.000563                                   | 0.000188  |
| Nickel 1                        | 0.00113                                    | 0.000376  |
| Zinc                            | 0.000376                                   | 0.000125  |
| Naphthalene                     | 0.000125                                   |   |